

**Birla Institute of Technology & Science, Pilani- Pilani Campus**

**First Semester 2023-2024**

**Comprehensive Exam**

Course No: CE G547

Nature of Exam: Closed Book

Duration: 180 Min

Course Title: Pav. Fai. Eva. & Reh.

Max. Marks: 60 (Weightage: 35%)

Date of Exam: 20/12/2023

**Note:**

1. All questions are compulsory.
2. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
3. Assume the suitable data from the code if necessary.

Q.1	<p>Estimate the safe thickness of concrete overlay by using the following data: [20] Design Life = 20 years Traffic Growth Rate = 7.5% Commercial traffic = 1842 cvpd Grade of concrete = M40 CBR of Subgrade = 4%; Corresponding 'K' value = 3.43 Kg/cm<sup>3</sup> Percentage of different Axle loads:</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%;"><thead><tr><th colspan="2">Single Axle</th><th colspan="2">Tandem Axle</th></tr><tr><th>Axle load class (Tons)</th><th>% Axle loads</th><th>Axle load class (Tons)</th><th>% Axle loads</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>15-17</td><td>0.5</td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>13-15</td><td>0.7</td><td>26-30</td><td>0.2</td></tr><tr><td>11-13</td><td>1.0</td><td>22-26</td><td>0.5</td></tr><tr><td>9-11</td><td>24.5</td><td>18-22</td><td>1.0</td></tr><tr><td>7-9</td><td>40</td><td>14-18</td><td>3.0</td></tr><tr><td>Less than 7</td><td>25</td><td>Less than 14</td><td>3.6</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>91.7</td><td></td><td>8.3</td></tr></tbody></table> <p>'K' value of existing layer = 10 Kg/cm<sup>3</sup> Modulus of Rupture = 45 Kg/cm<sup>2</sup> Elastic Modulus of Concrete = 30,000 MPa = 305914.86 Kg/cm<sup>2</sup> Length of square slab = 150 cm Poisson's ratio of concrete = 0.15 Temperature differential = -0.15 °C/cm Coefficient of Thermal Expansion = 10 x 10<sup>-6</sup> per °C</p> <p>Design concrete overlay.</p>	Single Axle		Tandem Axle		Axle load class (Tons)	% Axle loads	Axle load class (Tons)	% Axle loads	15-17	0.5			13-15	0.7	26-30	0.2	11-13	1.0	22-26	0.5	9-11	24.5	18-22	1.0	7-9	40	14-18	3.0	Less than 7	25	Less than 14	3.6		91.7		8.3
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Q.2	<p>Design life = 20 years [30] Traffic growth rate = 7.5% Commercial Traffic = 2000 cvpd The deflections measured for a road section are as given below; 1.03, 1.05, 1.15, 1.08, 1.22, 1.18, 1.28, 1.14, 1.29, 1.17. Pavement Temperature = 40 °C Subgrade moisture content = 16% Clayey soil, PI &lt; 15 Modulus of Rupture = 60 Kg/cm<sup>2</sup> Elastic Modulus of concrete = 305914.86 Kg/cm<sup>2</sup> Length of square slab = 1.4 m Poisson's ratio of concrete = 0.15</p>																																				

Temperature differential =  $-^{\circ}\text{C}/\text{cm}$   
 Coefficient of thermal expansion =  $10 \times 10^{-6}$  per  $^{\circ}\text{C}$

Design a concrete overlay for National Highway.  
 Percentage of different axle loads are;

Single Axle		Tandem Axle	
Axle load class (Tons)	% Axle loads	Axle load class (Tons)	% Axle loads
19-21	1	30-34	4
17-19	3	26-30	3
15-17	10	22-26	5
13-15	27	18-22	3
11-13	16	14-18	1
9-11	5		
7-9	4		
Less than 7	18		
	84		16

Q.3 Estimate the safe thickness of concrete overlay by using the following data: [10]

Design Life = 20 years  
 Traffic Growth Rate = 7.5%  
 Commercial traffic = 1600 cvpd  
 Grade of concrete = M40  
 'K' of subgrade = 45 MPa/m  
 Thickness of granular base = 245 mm  
 Thickness of asphalt surface = 130 mm  
 Modulus of rupture = 50 Kg/cm<sup>2</sup>  
 Elastic Modulus of concrete = 30,000 MPa = 305914.86 Kg/cm<sup>2</sup>  
 Length of square slab = 1.25 m  
 Poisson's ratio of concrete = 0.15  
 Temperature differential =  $-0.15^{\circ}\text{C}/\text{cm}$   
 Coefficient of Thermal expansion =  $10 \times 10^{-6}$  per  $^{\circ}\text{C}$   
 Design a concrete Overlay  
 Percentage of different axle loads:

Single Axle		Tandem Axle	
Axle load class (Tons)	% Axle loads	Axle load class (Tons)	% Axle loads
19-21	1	30-34	4
17-19	3	26-30	3
15-17	10	22-26	5
13-15	27	18-22	3
11-13	16	14-18	1
9-11	5		
7-9	4		
Less than 7	18		
	84		16