BIRLA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND SCIENCE PILANI- K.K. BIRLA GOA CAMPUS FIRST SEMESTER 2022-2023

Comprehensive exam

Cities-Life, Issues and Conflicts (HSSF371) (Open book)

20.12.2022 (10:00 AM – 1.00 PM)

Total marks 40

Answer any four questions:

Word limit (400-500 words)

- 1. Critically examine the relation between globalization and the development of global cities. (10)
- 2. Discuss the ecological perspective of understanding the city. Examine the nature of urban metabolism in a city space. (5+5)
- 3. Critically examine the concept of inclusive cities with reference to women and elderly in cities. (10)
- 4. Examine the major causes of household relocation in cities. Discuss the spatial bias in the relocation or the search for the new home. (5+5)
- 5. Discuss the two alternative theoretical explanations of gentrification. Discuss displacement as a major consequence of gentrification. (6+4)
- 6. Examine the association between poverty and deprivation and other dimensions of urban decline. Discuss the concept of "the underclass". (6+4)
- 7. How do immigrants maintain ethnic identification and solidarity? Examine the role of ethnic enclaves for the immigration. (4+6)
- 8. "Smart Sustainable Cities (SSC) should be seen as an aggregate concept"-Critically examine the statement. (10)