

**Birla Institute of Technology & Science, Pilani**  
**MATH F343 (Partial Differential Equations)**  
**Mid-Semester Examination (Closed Book)**

Max. Marks: 70

March 12, 2022

Time: 90 Min.

1. Let  $a, b, c, d \in \mathbb{R}$  be such that  $c^2 + d^2 \neq 0$ . Find a general condition on constants  $a, b, c, d$  so that the Cauchy problem

$$au_x + bu_y = e^{x+y}, \quad x, y, \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$u(x, 0) = 0 \text{ on } cx + dy = 0,$$

admits a unique solution. [4]

2. Find complete integral of the PDE

$$pqz = p^2(xq + p^2) + q^2(yp + q^2). \quad [4]$$

3. Use the method of separation of variables to find a solution to

$$x^2 v_x^2 + y^2 v_y^2 = 1. \quad [5]$$

4. Solve

$$u_{tt} - c^2 u_{xx} = xe^t, \quad u(x, 0) = \sin x, \quad u_t(x, 0) = 0. \quad [6]$$

5. Reduce

$$u_{xx} + 2u_{xy} + 4u_{yy} + 2u_x + 3u_y = 0$$

into the canonical form. [8]

6. Use the method of characteristics to solve the Cauchy problem (Do not use Charpit's method)

$$u_x^2 + u_y^2 = 1, \quad u = 0 \text{ along } x^2 + y^2 = 1. \quad [14]$$

7. (a) Find general solution of  $u_{tt} - c^2 u_{xx} = 0$ ,  $-\infty < x < \infty$ ,  $t > 0$ . [5]

(b) Consider the problem

$$\begin{aligned} u_{tt} - u_{xx} &= 0 & 0 < x < 2, t > 0, \\ u(x, 0) &= x^2(2-x)^2, \quad u_t(x, 0) = 0 & 0 \leq x \leq 2, \\ u_x(0, t) &= 0, \quad u_x(2, t) = 0 & 0 \leq t < \infty. \end{aligned}$$

Without using the method of separation of variables, find  $u\left(\frac{3}{2}, 4\right)$ . [12]

8. Find a solution to the problem:

$$\begin{aligned} u_{tt} - u_{xx} &= 0 & 0 < x < \infty, t > 0, \\ u(x, 0) &= x^2, \quad u_t(x, 0) = 0 & 0 \leq x < \infty, \\ u_x(0, t) + 2u(0, t) &= 0 & 0 \leq t < \infty. \end{aligned} \quad [12]$$

End of Paper