

**BIRLA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND SCIENCE, PILANI**  
**II Semester 2022 – 2023**

**Course No:** ME F320/MF F320  
**Date:** 8<sup>th</sup> May 2023 FN  
**Max Marks:** 135

**Course Title:** Engineering Optimization  
**Max Time:** 180 min  
**Comprehensive Exam (Open Book)**

Q. 1. Consider the transportation problem having the following parameter table. Use Vogel's approximation method to obtain an initial BF solution and obtain an optimal solution. [15]

		Destination				Supply
		1	2	3	4	
Source	1	7	11	10	8	20
	2	6	8	7	6	8
	3	8	7	12	9	20
Demand		12	12	8	8	

Q. 2. Manually apply the Hungarian algorithm to solve the assignment problem having the following cost table: [15]

		Task			
		1	2	3	4
Assignee	A	7	10	8	9
	B	11	7	9	10
	C	7	11	10	6
	D	8	5	7	11

Q. 3. Find the optimal solution by cutting plane method: Maximize  $z = x_1 + 2x_2$  subject to  $2x_2 \leq 7$ ,  $x_1 + x_2 \leq 7$ ,  $2x_1 \leq 11$ ,  $x_1, x_2 \geq 0$  and are Integers [15]

Q. 4. Birla Sarvjanik Hospital plans the short-stay assignment of surplus beds (those that are not already occupied) 4 days in advance. During the 4-day planning period, about 60, 50, and 40 patients will require 1-, 2-, or 3-day stays, respectively. Surplus beds during the same period are estimated at 40, 60, 60, and 60, respectively. Use GP to resolve the problem of over-admission and under-admission in the hospital. Only formulation [15]

Q. 5. Using the artificial constraint procedure, solve the following problems by the dual simplex method. Maximize  $z = x_1 - 3x_2$  subject to  $x_1 - x_2 \leq 20$ ,  $x_1 + x_2 \geq 40$ ,  $2x_1 - 2x_2 \geq 30$ ,  $x_1, x_2 \geq 0$  [15]

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- Q. 1. Solve the quadratic programming problem: Maximize  $f(x_1, x_2) = 15x_1 + 30x_2 + 4x_1x_2 - 2x_1^2 - 4x_2^2$ , subject to  $2x_1 + 4x_2 \leq 60$ , and  $x_1 \geq 0, x_2 \geq 0$ . [15]
- Q. 2. Determine the extreme points of the  $f(x, y, z) = 2x^4 + 2x^2y + 2y^2 + 2z^2 + 2xz + 2$  [15]
- Q. 3. Write down the Kuhn-Tucker conditions for the following problem:  
 Maximize:  $12x_1^2 - 4x_2$  Subjected to:  $2x_1 + x_2 = 2, x_1^2 + x_2^2 \leq 4.85, x_1 \geq 0$ .  
 Find out whether points  $(0, 2)^T$  and  $(1.7, -1.4)^T$  are Kuhn-Tucker points. How would the maximum function value change if the equality constraint is changed to the following:  
 $2x_1 + x_2 = 3$ ? [15]
- Q. 4. Consider the simple optimization problem using Genetic Algorithm: [15]  
 Maximize,

$$f(x) = 64 - x^2$$

$$1 \leq x \leq 64$$

*x is an integer*

- (i) How many binary digits are present in each of the string for the above problem?
- (ii) What is the fitness function you would assume in the above problem?
- (iii) Assume that 5 random strings are created corresponding to x values, 63, 4, 1, 10, 36. Write the binary strings corresponding to the values of x and write down the fitness values.
- (iv) Find out the expected number of copies of the best string in the above population in the mating pool under roulette-wheel selection, based on the following random numbers 0.5469, 0.9575, 0.9649, 0.1576, 0.9706
- (v) Write the schema corresponding to  $x \geq 33$
- (vi) If single point crossover with probability 0.9 and a bit-wise mutation with a probability of 0.01 are used, how many copies of the above schema are expected in generation five?

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